

PATENT

Attorney Docket No.: SUN-P-1

UNITED STATES PATENT APPLICATION

ENTITLED

**FIRST AID STRIPS CALLED: FIRST AID HATS / FIRST AID CAPS**

BY

Hoskote Sundaresh

## **FIELD OF INVENTION**

This invention relates to first aid strips.

## **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

A first aid strip known in the art comprises a strip of sterile, non adherent gauze pad, to one side of which is attached a strip of adhesive tape. The adhesive tape is used to fix the gauze pad over the wound on the skin of a patient. The drawback of this known art is that if some medicine in the form of, gel, ointment, cream, is applied to the skin and the first aid strip is applied over the skin, the medicine squishes out/oozes out. As a result very little to no medicine is left behind over the skin wound. Further, if there is some localized swelling or bulge, associated with the wound or skin condition, such as due to a deep cut, or when there is a wart or a raised mole over the skin, the medicine oozes out even more.

## **PRIOR ART**

U.S. Patent 4,641,643 issued to Greer discloses a bandage comprising a flexible body having a central opening, a water repellant layer overlying said body and a removable cover attached to the water repellant layer.

U.S. Patent 4,909,243 issued Frank et al. relates to a dressing comprising a base plate having a through hole, a wound pad inserted in said hole, and means for attaching, the pad in the hole.

The bandage disclosed in U.S. Patent 5,086,763 issued to Hathman comprises a soft-pad frame having an opening and fixed to an adhesive tape having a registering hole, a pad frame having a registering hole and secured to the soft pad frame, said pad being made of a fabric adapted to a micro hook material, a gauze pad fitted in said openings, and a removable flap having micro hook material detachably secured to the pad frame and gauze pad.

U.S. Patent 5,702,356 issued to Hathman relates to a dressing comprising an adhesive strip base member having an aperture, a stepped standoff member interposed between the base member and a sealing cover member, and fitting into a first stepped member of the standoff member and in abutment registry with a second stepped member of the standoff member, means  
5 for securing the sealing cover member to the base member, and means of closing the sealing cover member to the base member.

U.S. Patent 6,066,773 issued to Freeman discloses a dressing comprising an occlusive layer having an edge portion and a hydro-colloid containing polymeric support layer overlying said edge portion

10

### **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

Some of the objects and advantages of the invention will now be set forth in the following description, while other objects and advantages of the invention may be obvious from the description, or may be learned through practice of the invention.

15 The dressings of prior art appear to be complicated to manufacture. There is a necessity for a dressing which is easy to manufacture and is cost-effective while addressing the drawbacks of prior art devices.

Accordingly, the present invention provides a first aid strip comprising a strip of sterile, non-adherent gauze pad, a pouch, well, depression or hollow provided on one side of the gauze  
20 pad, which comes into contact with the skin when applied over a wound or swelling and a strip of adhesive tape attached to the other side of gauze pad for fixing the first aid strip on the skin.

In one embodiment of this invention at least two additional layers of sterile non-adherent gauze pad strips, are fixed to the gauze pad, on said one side, over the existing gauze pad layer,

which comes in contact with the skin, a hole/window being provided in each of the two additional layers, to form said pouch, well, depression, or hollow. Instead of two additional layers, a single layer of appropriate thickness of gauze pad may be used instead, to achieve the same result.

- 5           The pouch, well, depression, or hollow has a shape conforming to the shape of the gauze pad and a depth of approximately 1.5 - 2.00 mm.

In a second embodiment of the invention, a ring of inert material is interposed between the gauze pad and the additional layers of gauze pad and sealed, creating a pouch.

In a third embodiment, a bulge is provided in said gauze pad and adhesive tape.

- 10       The said bulge projecting outwardly from said other side of the first aid strip.

In the fourth embodiment a ring made of an inert material is located on top of the gauze pad strip, the outer border of the ring being flush with the margins of the gauze pad strip, on the said other side of the first aid strip. The ring preferably has an approximate depth of: 2.00-2.50 mm.

- 15           In the fifth embodiment a ring of inert material is attached to the adhesive tape, such that its inner margins surrounds the gauze pad strip, which is fixed to the adhesive tape. The shape of the ring conforms to the shape of the gauze pad strip. The ring has an approximate depth of 2.00-2.50 mm.

- The present invention also provides a method for the manufacture of a first aid strip,  
20   comprising:

- a) providing at least two layers of sterile non-adherent gauze pad;
- b) cutting a hole or window in each of said two layers from around the, central area in a shape that conforms to the shape of the gauze pad strip;

- c) providing a strip of sterile non-adherent gauze pad with no window or hole cut out, which is attached to a strip of adhesive tape;
- 5 d) attaching the said two layers of gauze pad, with a widow created in it, over the said gauze pad strip with no window of hole created in it, on the side of the gauze pad which comes in contact with the skin, to which the adhesive tape of the first aid strip is to be fixed, the said layers of gauze pad overlying each other, and overlying gauze pad strip, on said one side of said gauze pad strip; and
- 10 e) attaching a strip of adhesive tape to the other side of the gauze pad strip;

In a variant, the method comprises the steps of:

- a) providing a strip of sterile , non-adherent gauze pad;
- 15 b) placing a ring made of an inert material around said gauze pad strip on the side of the gauze pad strip which comes in contact with the skin; and
- c) attaching a strip of adhesive tape on the other side of the gauze pad strip to fix the ring on the gauze pad strip.

20 Another variant to the above methods for manufacturing a first aid strip comprises the steps of: including a strip of sterile non-adherent gauze pad, over which a ring of rubber, latex, or cork is placed, on the side which comes in contact with the skin, with its outer border flush with the margins of the said strip of gauze pad, and a strip of adhesive tape is fixed to the side of

25 gauze pad strip not coming in contact with the skin.

In a further alternative, two layers of gauze pad strip are placed one over the other, and a ring made of an inert material is interposed between the two layers and sealed, thereafter a strip of adhesive tape is attached to one of the layers.

The present invention further provides a gauze hat or gauze cap, comprising a flat sterile

30 gauze pad, with a pouch, well, depression, or hollow, provided on one side thereof. The well pouch, depression, hollow maybe in the form of a window or hole, formed in at least two layers of gauze pad attached to one of the sides of said gauze pad. This window or hole can be first

made in the two layers of additional gauze. Then the layers maybe placed on the flat gauze pad so that the window or holes are in alignment and form a pouch, well or depression or hollow on one side of the gauze pad. Thereafter the flat gauze pad and the two additional layers are attached to one another.

5           In another embodiment, a ring made of inert material is interposed and sealed between the flat gauze pad and the additional layer of gauze pad.

          In an alternative, the gauze hat or gauze cap comprises a flat gauze pad, and a ring of inert material such as cork, latex, rubber, attached to one side of the flat gauze pad, to form said pouch, well, depression, or hollow. In this case the outer periphery of the ring will be flush, with  
10   the margins of the gauze pad.

          In yet mother embodiment, a pouch is formed as a bulge in the flat gauze pad.

          Additional objects and advantages of the present invention are set forth in the detailed description herein or will be apparent to those skilled in the art upon reviewing the detailed description. Also, it should be further appreciated that modifications and variations to the  
15   specifically illustrated, referenced, and discussed steps, or features hereof may be practiced in various uses and embodiments of this invention without departing from the spirit and scope thereof, by virtue of the present reference thereto. Such variations may include, but are not limited to, substitution of equivalent steps, referenced or discussed, and the functional, operational, or positional reversal of various features, steps, parts, or the like. Still further, it is  
20   to be understood that different embodiments, as well as different presently preferred embodiments, of this invention may include various combinations or configurations of presently disclosed features or elements, or their equivalents (including combinations of features or parts or configurations thereof not expressly shown in the figures or stated in the detailed description).

Those of ordinary skill in the art will better appreciate the features and aspects of such embodiments, and others, upon review of the remainder of the specification.

### **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

5

A full and enabling description of the present subject matter, including the best mode thereof, directed to one of ordinary skill in the art, is set forth in the specification, which makes reference to the appended figures, in which:

Fig. 1 shows a first aid ship;

10 Fig. 2 shows cross-sectional view of the first aid strip along section line, 2-2 in Fig. 1;

Fig. 3 shows a tangential view, of one embodiment of the first aid strip according to present invention;

Fig. 4 shows a cross-sectional view of the first aid strip along section line, 4- 4 in Fig. 3;

Fig. 5 shows an exploded view of the components of the first aid strip shown in Fig. 3;

15 Fig. 5b shows an exploded view of the image shown in Fig. 5;

Fig. 5c shows an assembled view of the first aid strip shown in Fig. 5 comprising two gauze spacers;

Fig. 6 shows a plain view of a second embodiment of the present invention;

Fig. 7 shows a cross-sectional view along section line 7-7 in Fig. 6;

20 Fig. 8 shows an exploded view of the components of the first aid strip shown in Fig. 6;

Fig. 9 shows a tangential view of a third embodiment of the first aid strip according to the present invention;

Fig. 10 shows a cross sectional view along section line 10-10 in Fig. 9;

Fig. 11 shows tangential view of a fourth embodiment of the first aid strip;

Fig. 12 shows a cross-sectional view of the components of the first aid strip along section line 12-12 of Fig. 11;

Fig. 13 shows an exploded view of the components of the first aid strip shown in Fig. 11;

Fig. 14 shows a tangential assembled view of a fifth embodiment of the first aid strip;

5 Fig. 15 shows an cross-sectional view of the components of the first aid strip along section line 15-15 in Fig. 14; and

Fig. 16 shows an exploded view of the components of the first aid strip shown in Fig 14.

Repeat use of reference characters throughout the present specification and appended drawings is intended to represent the same or analogous features or elements of the present  
10 technology.

### **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION**

Reference now will be made in detail to the embodiments of the invention, one or more examples of which are set forth below. Each example is provided by way of explanation of the  
15 invention, not limitation of the invention. In fact, it will be apparent to those skilled in the art that various modifications and variations can be made in the present invention without departing from the scope or spirit of the invention. For instance, features illustrated or described as part of one embodiment can be used on another embodiment to yield a still further embodiment. Thus, it is intended that the present invention covers such modifications and variations as come within  
20 the scope of the appended claims and their equivalents. Other objects, features, and aspects of the present invention are disclosed in or may be determined from the following detailed description. Repeat use of reference characters is intended to represent same or analogous features, elements or steps. It is to be understood by one of ordinary skill in the art that the



present discussion is a description of exemplary embodiments only, and is not intended as limiting the broader aspects of the present invention.

In the first embodiment shown in Fig. 1 through Fig. 5, the first aid strip comprises an adhesive tape 20, a gauze pad strip 21 attached to the adhesive tape, and two gauze pad layers 22, 23. The layers 22, 23 are each provided with a window or hole, to form a pouch, when placed over the gauze pad strip 21, and surrounded by the walls of the gauze pad layers 22, 23. They are stacked one above the other over the gauze pad strip 21, so that the windows in the different layers are aligned with one another.

The windows are cut out, from around the central area of the gauze pad layer 22, 23. The pouch thus created has an approximate depth of 1.5 - 2.00 mm. All the measurements are approximate and may be modified as needed.

Stated differently, referring now to Fig. 5, Fig. 5b, and 5c the presently preferred embodiment of a first aid strip comprises a substrate layer (20) comprising a first adhesive substrate surface (50) opposed by a second substrate surface (52). The first aid strip further comprises a gauze layer (21) comprising a first gauze surface (54) opposed by a second non-adherent gauze surface (56). As shown in Fig. 5, the first gauze surface (54) is associated with the first adhesive substrate surface (50).

For the presently preferred embodiment, the first aid strip further comprises a gauze spacer (23) comprising a first spacer surface (58) opposed by a second non-adherent spacer surface (60). The first and second surfaces form a parameter around an inter “window” thereby defining a spacer void (62). The first spacer surface (58) is associated with the second non-adherent gauze surface (56) so that said spacer void (65) defines a pocket (67) (pouch, hat, container, etc). The pocket (67) may be made deeper by adding additional gauze spacers. As

shown in Fig. 5c, gauze spacer (22) may be associated with gauze spacer (23) to form a deeper pocket (67).

In the second embodiment shown in, Fig. 6 through Fig. 8, the first aid strip comprises an adhesive tape 20 associated with a gauze strip 21 (Fig. 7). Associated with a surface of gauze strip 21 is a ring 25. A layer of gauze pad 24 is disposed over gauze strip 21 and ring 25 thereby sealing ring 25 between gauze pad layer 21 and 24 so that it does not come in contact with the skin with the strip is associated with a wound.

For the presently preferred embodiment, ring 25 is an inert material, such as cork, rubber, or latex interposed and fixed between the gauze pad layer 21 and 24. The ring should preferably have a depth of 1.5 - 2.00 mm. The dimensions of the ring 25 are less than the dimensions of the gauze pad.

In the third embodiment shown in Fig. 9 though Fig. 10, the first aid strip has an adhesive tape 20 associated with a gauze pad strip 21. The tape 20 and gauze pad 21 are both extruded outwards to create a bulge.

Referring now to Fig. 11 through Fig. 13, a fourth embodiment of the present invention is presented. For the presently preferred embodiment, the first aid strip comprises an adhesive tape 20, a gauze pad strip 21 attached to adhesive tape 20, and a ring 26 of inert material, like rubber, cork or latex attached to the gauze pad 21. The ring is placed over gauze pad 21 in such a way, that the outer edges of the ring 26 are flush with the edges of the gauze pad 21. For this embodiment, the ring 26 comes in contact with the skin when to cover a wound.

Referring now to Fig. 14 though Fig. 16, a fifth embodiment of the present invention is presented. The first aid strip in this situation has an adhesive tape 20, a gauze pad strip 21 attached to it, and a ring 27 of inert material such as cork, rubber or latex also attached to

adhesive tape 20. In this embodiment the ring 27 is placed in such a way, that the inner borders of the ring surround the gauze pad strip 21. In such a situation, when the first aid strip is placed on a body, the ring 27 comes into contact with the skin. The ring surface which comes in contact with the skin may also be provided with some adhesive capability, so that it sticks to the skin.

- 5 The ring 27 may have a depth of about 2.00 - 2.50 mm. During use, medicine can be put in the hollow created inside the ring, and the first aid strip can then be applied to the skin.

This invention extends to gauze hats / gauze caps also. It has a pouch, well, hollow or pregnant dimple or depression. It can be used with different wounds or skin conditions with an appropriate sized adhesive tape. The only difference to first aid hats / caps described above  
10 being, it does not come with its own adhesive tape. These gauze hats or gauze caps can be manufactured in the same manner as herein before described with reference to first aid strip. Although the invention has been described with reference to preferred embodiment the invention extends to all obvious modifications of the invention as claimed herein after.

While the present subject matter has been described in detail with respect to specific  
15 embodiments thereof, it will be appreciated that those skilled in the art, upon attaining an understanding of the foregoing may readily adapt the present technology for alterations to, variations of, and equivalents to such embodiments. Accordingly, the scope of the present disclosure is by way of example rather than by way of limitation, and the subject disclosure does not preclude inclusion of such modifications, variations, and/or additions to the present subject  
20 matter as would be readily apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art.